

Table A

Ratio of top 1% income to bottom 99% income by Census Region, State and County, 2015 (2015 \$)

Census Region, State, and County	Average income of the top 1%	Average income of the bottom 99%	Top-to-bottom ratio	Top-to-bottom ratio ranked for 67 Pennsylvania Counties	Top-to-bottom ratio ranked out of 3,061 Counties
United States	\$1,316,985	\$50,107	26.3		
Northeast	\$1,777,756	\$54,662	32.5		
Pennsylvania	\$1,100,962	\$50,830	21.7	14	
Adams	\$801,702	\$51,297	15.6	22	941
Allegheny	\$1,262,544	\$51,505	24.5	4	188
Armstrong	\$377,817	\$37,098	10.2	62	2494
Beaver	\$454,054	\$44,121	10.3	60	2461
Bedford	\$383,324	\$35,793	10.7	56	2335
Berks	\$843,108	\$50,083	16.8	17	743
Blair	\$718,819	\$37,470	19.2	10	479
Bradford	\$556,748	\$40,017	13.9	33	1288
Bucks	\$1,548,145	\$79,049	19.6	8	448
Butler	\$904,553	\$58,681	15.4	25	977
Cambria	\$452,137	\$35,296	12.8	42	1620
Cameron	\$288,320	\$32,324	8.9	65	2807
Carbon	\$476,071	\$39,781	12.0	47	1906
Centre	\$699,749	\$44,476	15.7	21	923
Chester	\$2,190,015	\$91,713	23.9	5	201
Clarion	\$373,945	\$34,268	10.9	54	2276
Clearfield	\$424,976	\$35,419	12.0	46	1898
Clinton	\$362,821	\$37,049	9.8	64	2599
Columbia	\$435,997	\$38,492	11.3	52	2133
Crawford	\$490,212	\$34,584	14.2	29	1230
Cumberland	\$1,561,699	\$58,443	26.7	2	124
Dauphin	\$849,941	\$49,028	17.3	14	666
Delaware	\$1,717,727	\$67,791	25.3	3	167
Elk	\$567,186	\$40,380	14.0	31	1264
Erie	\$672,734	\$39,215	17.2	16	691
Fayette	\$427,971	\$35,773	12.0	48	1907
Forest	\$319,044	\$32,216	9.9	63	2570
Franklin	\$491,195	\$47,046	10.4	58	2410
Fulton	\$326,591	\$38,434	8.5	66	2880
Greene	\$800,250	\$43,460	18.4	11	549
Huntingdon	\$377,047	\$35,256	10.7	57	2340
Indiana	\$480,398	\$35,851	13.4	37	1440
Jefferson	\$491,692	\$34,700	14.2	30	1232
Juniata	\$397,781	\$38,210	10.4	59	2424
Lackawanna	\$652,151	\$40,871	16.0	19	887
Lancaster	\$907,486	\$52,718	17.2	15	680
Lawrence	\$472,157	\$37,574	12.6	44	1687
Lebanon	\$560,435	\$47,321	11.8	49	1950
Lehigh	\$832,230	\$53,809	15.5	24	967
Luzerne	\$559,385	\$39,930	14.0	32	1271
Lycoming	\$503,440	\$39,529	12.7	43	1641
McKean	\$611,473	\$33,809	18.1	12	578
Mercer	\$513,484	\$37,139	13.8	35	1312
Mifflin	\$342,801	\$33,569	10.2	61	2487
Monroe	\$533,221	\$49,566	10.8	55	2316
Montgomery	\$2,626,624	\$84,174	31.2	1	76
Montour	\$931,871	\$52,305	17.8	13	610
Northampton	\$811,632	\$56,356	14.4	28	1186
Northumberland	\$529,905	\$34,028	15.6	23	955
Perry	\$364,473	\$44,367	8.2	67	2929
Philadelphia	\$732,220	\$35,713	20.5	6	359
Pike	\$562,668	\$49,366	11.4	51	2104
Potter	\$729,449	\$37,944	19.2	9	470
Schuylkill	\$574,456	\$37,565	15.3	26	1003
Snyder	\$446,500	\$40,586	11.0	53	2242
Somerset	\$417,559	\$36,609	11.4	50	2099
Sullivan	\$486,902	\$36,351	13.4	38	1443
Susquehanna	\$552,871	\$40,327	13.7	36	1350
Tioga	\$463,439	\$38,409	12.1	45	1874
Union	\$745,778	\$44,823	16.6	18	764
Venango	\$454,472	\$34,025	13.4	39	1450
Warren	\$557,462	\$35,006	15.9	20	891
Washington	\$1,096,020	\$55,170	19.9	7	423
Wayne	\$574,142	\$43,221	13.3	40	1470
Westmoreland	\$712,041	\$47,208	15.1	27	1041
Wyoming	\$571,651	\$44,510	12.8	41	1607
York	\$718,670	\$51,892	13.8	34	1305

Source: Estelle Sommeiller and Mark Price. 2018. The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County. Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.

Table B
Income threshold of top 1% by Census Region, State and County, 2015 (2015 \$)

US, Census Region, State, and County	Income threshold of top 1%	Income threshold of top 1% ranked for 67 Pennsylvania Counties	Income threshold of top 1% ranked for 3,061 Counties
United States	\$421,926		
Northeast	\$525,544		
Pennsylvania	\$388,593	19	
Adams	\$317,367	20	799
Allegheny	\$483,955	6	202
Armstrong	\$199,737	60	2333
Beaver	\$256,283	35	1407
Bedford	\$208,278	54	2185
Berks	\$350,829	16	594
Blair	\$275,523	30	1165
Bradford	\$266,116	33	1262
Bucks	\$661,051	3	89
Butler	\$442,932	8	276
Cambria	\$226,159	47	1872
Cameron	\$186,614	66	2562
Carbon	\$214,100	52	2082
Centre	\$359,058	14	552
Chester	\$868,782	2	32
Clarion	\$215,670	51	2052
Clearfield	\$215,817	50	2047
Clinton	\$206,993	58	2206
Columbia	\$245,910	39	1557
Crawford	\$226,759	45	1862
Cumberland	\$497,931	5	184
Dauphin	\$366,712	13	511
Delaware	\$643,467	4	96
Elk	\$249,366	36	1509
Erie	\$292,585	23	996
Fayette	\$211,772	53	2119
Forest	\$196,182	63	2403
Franklin	\$257,936	34	1379
Fulton	\$187,388	65	2549
Greene	\$328,332	19	721
Huntingdon	\$197,518	62	2373
Indiana	\$240,789	41	1632
Jefferson	\$207,433	55	2196
Juniata	\$200,918	59	2303
Lackawanna	\$300,207	22	929
Lancaster	\$379,782	12	457
Lawrence	\$236,323	42	1710
Lebanon	\$288,716	26	1033
Lehigh	\$403,626	10	361
Luzerne	\$270,058	32	1216
Lycoming	\$248,469	37	1518
McKean	\$226,030	48	1875
Mercer	\$246,852	38	1539
Mifflin	\$186,607	67	2563
Monroe	\$287,913	28	1045
Montgomery	\$879,563	1	29
Montour	\$438,073	9	285
Northampton	\$392,059	11	405
Northumberland	\$190,455	64	2495
Perry	\$207,378	57	2200
Philadelphia	\$288,895	25	1031
Pike	\$292,011	24	1008
Potter	\$312,002	21	840
Schuylkill	\$207,387	56	2198
Snyder	\$228,182	44	1842
Somerset	\$218,522	49	1990
Sullivan	\$234,748	43	1736
Susquehanna	\$288,492	27	1036
Tioga	\$244,484	40	1579
Union	\$353,574	15	586
Venango	\$198,739	61	2357
Warren	\$226,606	46	1865
Washington	\$464,911	7	230
Wayne	\$270,306	31	1214
Westmoreland	\$334,212	17	679
Wyoming	\$283,358	29	1085
York	\$329,823	18	705

Source: Estelle Sommeiller and Mark Price. 2018. The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County. Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.

Table C

Shares of total national income and national top 1% income, and relative concentrations of national top 1% income, by Census Region, State and County, 2015

Census Region, State, and County	Share of total national income	Share of national top 1% income	Rank of share of national top 1%		Ratio of shares (concentration)	Rank of ratio of shares	
			for 67 Pennsylvania Counties	for 3,061 Counties		for 67 Pennsylvania Counties	for 3,061 Counties
Northeast	21.0%	27.2%			1.29		
Pennsylvania	4.0%	3.3%	8		0.83	16	
Adams	0.030%	0.016%	22	521	0.52	21	762
Allegheny	0.446%	0.449%	2	45	1.01	6	173
Armstrong	0.015%	0.003%	52	1222	0.18	60	2349
Beaver	0.045%	0.010%	27	657	0.23	56	2101
Bedford	0.010%	0.002%	57	1453	0.19	59	2299
Berks	0.118%	0.070%	9	207	0.59	16	603
Blair	0.030%	0.017%	21	495	0.58	17	632
Bradford	0.015%	0.005%	38	888	0.37	32	1270
Bucks	0.289%	0.312%	4	62	1.08	4	146
Butler	0.066%	0.043%	16	281	0.66	9	470
Cambria	0.030%	0.008%	29	730	0.28	48	1745
Cameron	0.001%	0.000%	67	2929	0.08	67	2893
Carbon	0.015%	0.004%	43	987	0.29	47	1727
Centre	0.039%	0.021%	20	454	0.54	20	725
Chester	0.277%	0.406%	3	49	1.46	2	62
Clarion	0.008%	0.001%	61	1680	0.18	61	2367
Clearfield	0.017%	0.004%	44	1005	0.25	52	1960
Clinton	0.008%	0.001%	62	1768	0.16	63	2516
Columbia	0.015%	0.003%	48	1094	0.23	54	2052
Crawford	0.018%	0.006%	33	839	0.34	38	1435
Cumberland	0.093%	0.100%	8	167	1.07	5	151
Dauphin	0.083%	0.051%	15	256	0.62	11	528
Delaware	0.227%	0.279%	5	71	1.23	3	108
Elk	0.008%	0.003%	51	1176	0.38	30	1239
Erie	0.066%	0.034%	17	331	0.52	22	783
Fayette	0.028%	0.007%	32	779	0.25	51	1935
Forest	0.001%	0.000%	66	2874	0.12	65	2736
Franklin	0.040%	0.010%	26	655	0.25	50	1912
Fulton	0.003%	0.000%	65	2458	0.12	66	2738
Greene	0.010%	0.006%	34	846	0.61	13	558
Huntingdon	0.009%	0.002%	58	1560	0.19	58	2289
Indiana	0.018%	0.006%	37	869	0.31	43	1570
Jefferson	0.010%	0.003%	50	1117	0.34	36	1398
Juniata	0.005%	0.001%	63	1856	0.20	57	2228
Lackawanna	0.053%	0.025%	19	400	0.48	25	883
Lancaster	0.158%	0.101%	7	165	0.64	10	501
Lawrence	0.020%	0.006%	35	857	0.29	45	1698
Lebanon	0.036%	0.012%	24	597	0.33	39	1489
Lehigh	0.109%	0.066%	10	218	0.60	14	575
Luzerne	0.077%	0.029%	18	376	0.38	31	1254
Lycoming	0.027%	0.008%	30	732	0.31	42	1566
McKean	0.009%	0.005%	41	963	0.50	24	840
Mercer	0.025%	0.009%	28	717	0.34	37	1401
Mifflin	0.009%	0.001%	60	1667	0.16	62	2505
Monroe	0.041%	0.012%	25	598	0.29	46	1708
Montgomery	0.448%	0.726%	1	28	1.62	1	44
Montour	0.006%	0.004%	42	979	0.73	8	374
Northampton	0.096%	0.053%	14	251	0.55	19	690
Northumberland	0.020%	0.008%	31	739	0.40	29	1154
Perry	0.011%	0.002%	59	1628	0.14	64	2653
Philadelphia	0.328%	0.204%	6	88	0.62	12	532
Pike	0.015%	0.005%	39	933	0.32	40	1531
Potter	0.004%	0.002%	55	1349	0.60	15	577
Schuylkill	0.033%	0.014%	23	557	0.41	28	1105
Snyder	0.009%	0.002%	56	1440	0.24	53	1999
Somerset	0.016%	0.004%	47	1071	0.23	55	2078
Sullivan	0.001%	0.000%	64	2376	0.32	41	1540
Susquehanna	0.011%	0.004%	45	1029	0.37	33	1288
Tioga	0.009%	0.003%	54	1285	0.27	49	1800
Union	0.010%	0.006%	36	861	0.57	18	653
Venango	0.011%	0.003%	49	1099	0.30	44	1607
Warren	0.009%	0.004%	46	1044	0.42	27	1091
Washington	0.073%	0.061%	11	229	0.84	7	279
Wayne	0.012%	0.005%	40	958	0.37	34	1295
Westmoreland	0.108%	0.054%	13	248	0.50	23	834
Wyoming	0.007%	0.003%	53	1276	0.36	35	1340
York	0.130%	0.060%	12	233	0.46	26	940

Source: Estelle Sommeiller and Mark Price. 2018. The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County. Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.

Table D

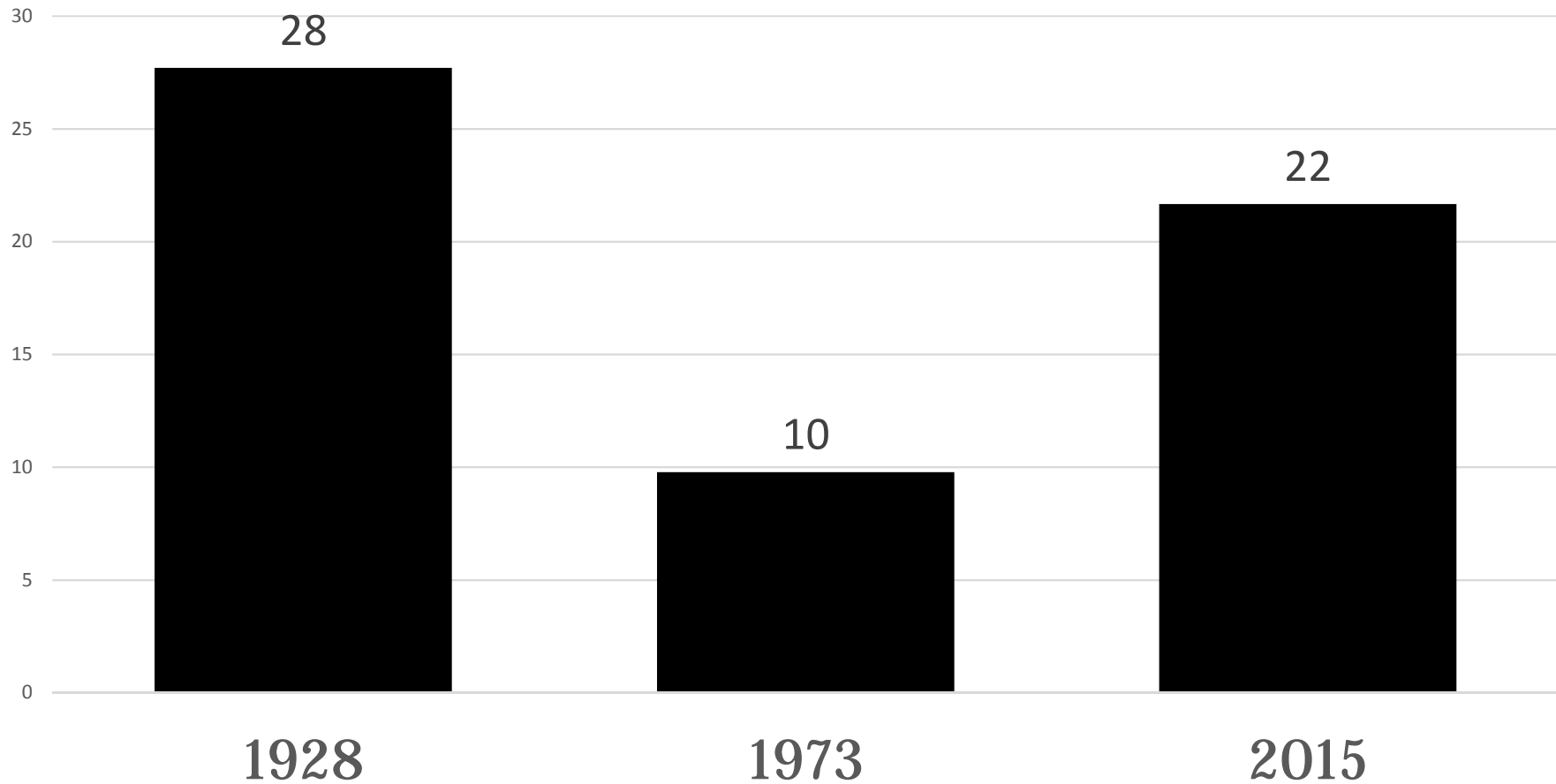
Total share of all income held by the top 1% by Census Region, State and County, 2015

Census Region, State, and County	Bottom 90%	Top 10%			Rank of Top 1% Share	
		90th-95th percentiles	95th-99th percentiles	Top 1% (99th-100th percentiles)	for 67 Pennsylvania Counties	
					for 3,061 Counties	
United States	51.2	11.8	16.0	21.0		
Northeast	47.8	11.1	16.3	24.7		
Pennsylvania	54.6	11.8	15.6	18.0	14	
Adams	62.0	12.0	12.3	13.6	22	941
Allegheny	51.0	12.0	17.1	19.8	4	188
Armstrong	63.0	13.3	14.4	9.3	62	2494
Beaver	63.0	13.5	14.1	9.4	60	2461
Bedford	62.8	12.9	14.5	9.8	56	2335
Berks	59.3	12.1	14.0	14.5	17	743
Blair	56.4	13.3	14.0	16.2	10	479
Bradford	60.0	13.3	14.5	12.3	33	1288
Bucks	55.4	11.5	16.5	16.5	8	448
Butler	57.9	12.2	16.4	13.5	25	977
Cambria	59.6	13.6	15.4	11.5	42	1620
Cameron	62.7	13.7	15.4	8.3	65	2807
Carbon	62.7	14.9	11.6	10.8	47	1906
Centre	54.3	14.2	17.9	13.7	21	923
Chester	51.1	11.8	17.6	19.4	5	201
Clarion	60.6	13.8	15.6	9.9	54	2276
Clearfield	61.3	13.1	14.8	10.8	46	1898
Clinton	63.0	13.3	14.7	9.0	64	2599
Columbia	60.3	14.0	15.4	10.3	52	2133
Crawford	59.3	13.2	15.1	12.5	29	1230
Cumberland	55.4	8.9	14.4	21.3	2	124
Dauphin	57.9	12.1	15.1	14.9	14	666
Delaware	51.3	11.2	17.1	20.4	3	167
Elk	62.3	12.3	13.0	12.4	31	1264
Erie	56.9	13.2	15.2	14.8	16	691
Fayette	60.9	13.5	14.9	10.8	48	1907
Forest	62.0	13.4	15.6	9.1	63	2570
Franklin	65.0	12.6	12.9	9.5	58	2410
Fulton	65.6	12.8	13.8	7.9	66	2880
Greene	56.4	13.0	14.9	15.7	11	549
Huntingdon	62.3	13.4	14.6	9.7	57	2340
Indiana	57.9	15.1	15.0	11.9	37	1440
Jefferson	60.7	12.6	14.2	12.5	30	1232
Juniata	64.2	12.5	13.7	9.5	59	2424
Lackawanna	57.5	13.2	15.4	13.9	19	887
Lancaster	59.4	11.3	14.4	14.8	15	680
Lawrence	60.2	14.4	14.1	11.3	44	1687
Lebanon	63.1	12.3	14.0	10.7	49	1950
Lehigh	58.3	12.0	16.2	13.5	24	967
Luzerne	59.2	13.7	14.8	12.4	32	1271
Lycoming	60.9	13.7	14.0	11.4	43	1641
McKean	57.2	12.7	14.6	15.4	12	578
Mercer	59.4	13.8	14.5	12.3	35	1312
Mifflin	62.7	13.3	14.6	9.4	61	2487
Monroe	63.7	12.8	13.8	9.8	55	2316
Montgomery	47.8	10.9	17.3	24.0	1	76
Montour	55.0	12.3	17.5	15.3	13	610
Northampton	61.0	11.2	15.1	12.7	28	1186
Northumberland	58.9	13.2	14.3	13.6	23	955
Perry	67.0	13.7	11.7	7.7	67	2929
Philadelphia	54.1	12.5	16.2	17.2	6	359
Pike	63.1	12.9	13.7	10.3	51	2104
Potter	55.0	12.4	16.3	16.3	9	470
Schuylkill	60.3	12.7	13.6	13.4	26	1003
Snyder	63.8	13.2	12.9	10.0	53	2242
Somerset	62.3	13.0	14.4	10.3	50	2099
Sullivan	58.8	15.2	14.2	11.9	38	1443
Susquehanna	58.2	13.4	16.2	12.2	36	1350
Tioga	60.9	13.5	14.7	10.9	45	1874
Union	56.3	12.6	16.7	14.4	18	764
Venango	60.6	13.0	14.5	11.9	39	1450
Warren	59.1	12.6	14.4	13.9	20	891
Washington	55.2	11.5	16.6	16.7	7	423
Wayne	61.4	13.2	13.6	11.8	40	1470
Westmoreland	58.8	12.9	15.1	13.2	27	1041
Wyoming	61.6	12.7	14.2	11.5	41	1607
York	61.9	12.2	13.6	12.3	34	1305

Source: Estelle Sommeiller and Mark Price. 2018. The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County. Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.

Pennsylvania's top 1% earn 22 times the average income of the bottom 99%

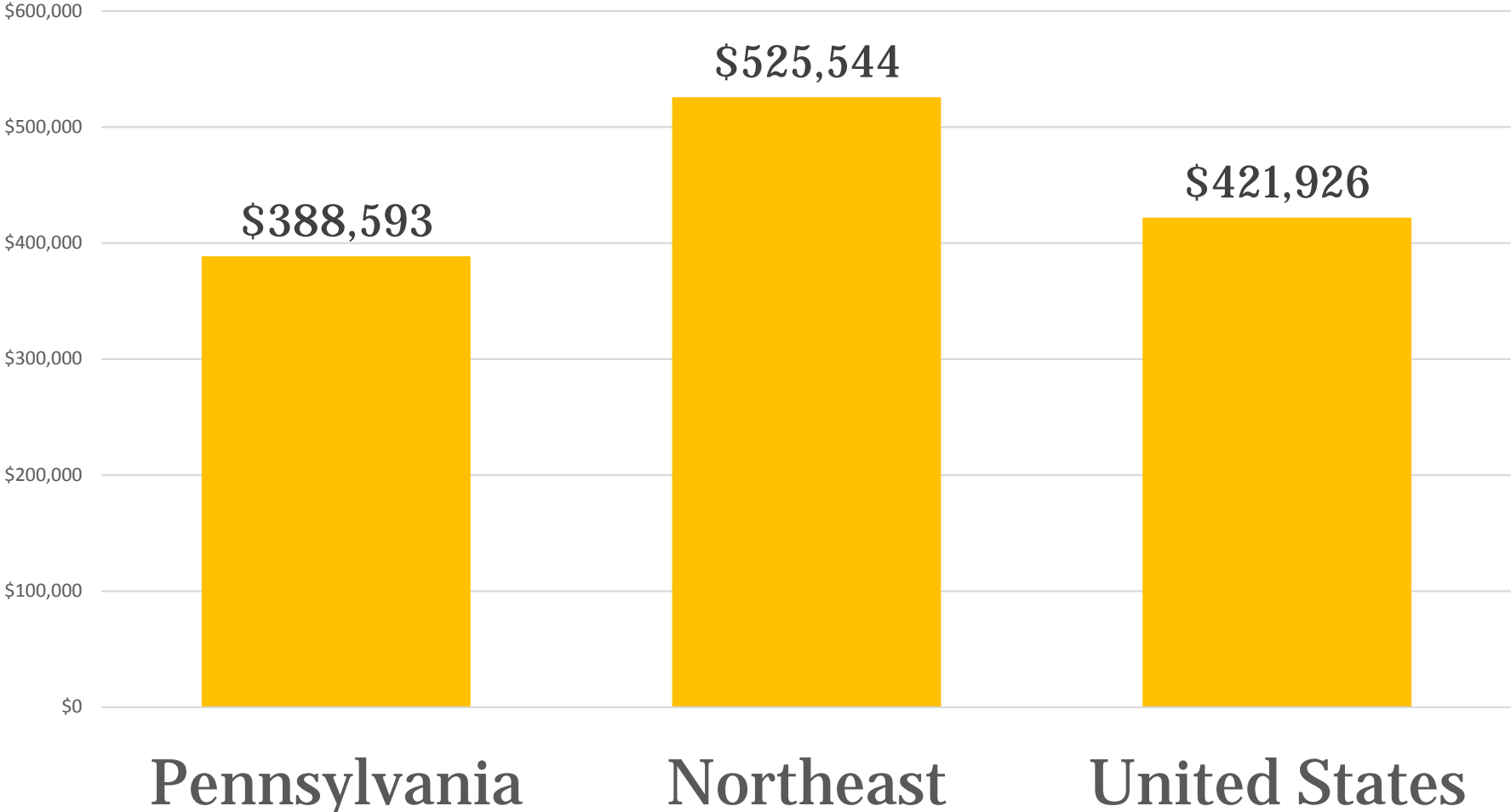
Ratio of incomes of top 1% and bottom 99%, 1928, 1973, 2015



Source: Sommeiller, Estelle, and Mark Price. 2018. [The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County](#). Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.

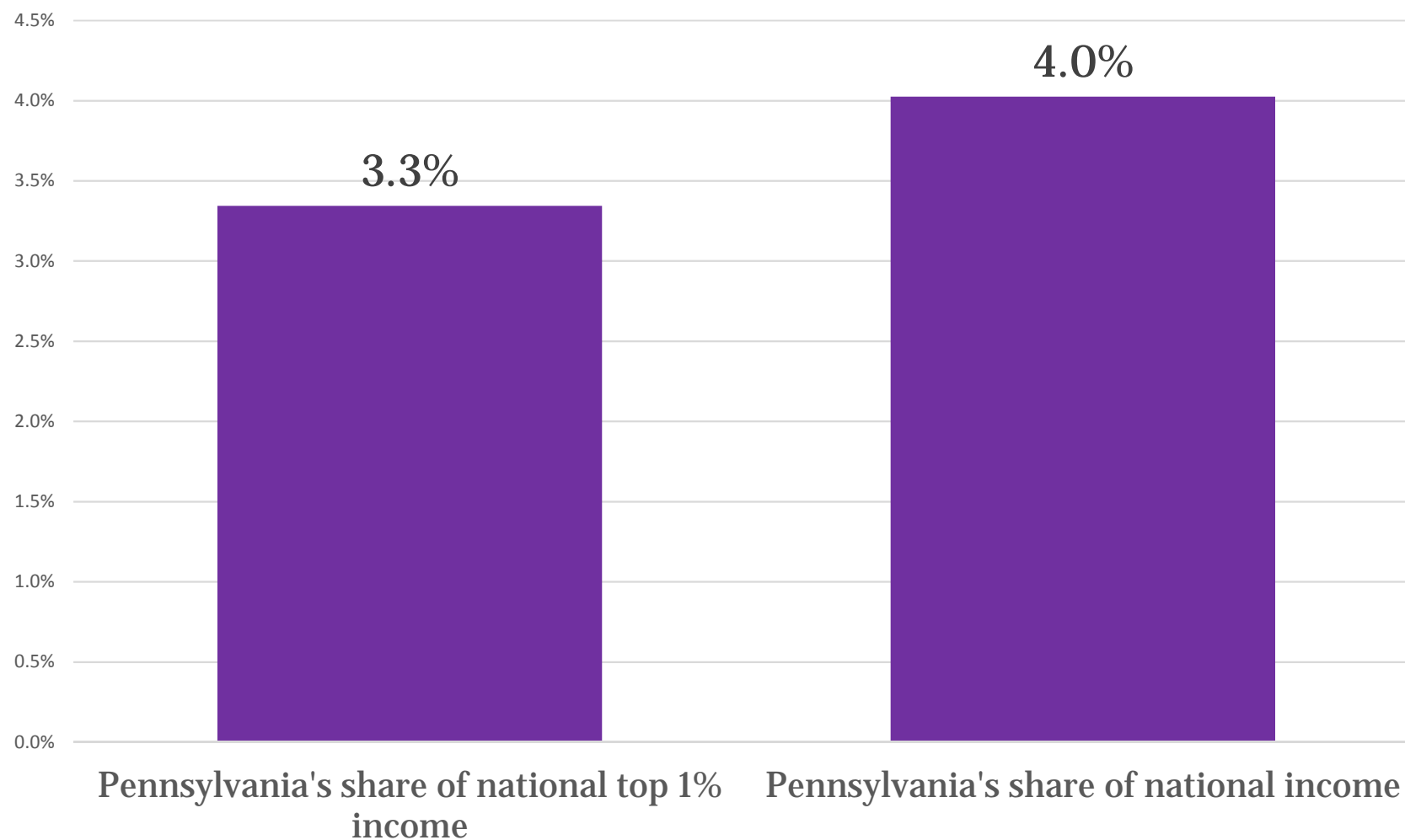
To enter Pennsylvania's top 1% in 2015 requires an income of \$388,593

Income required to enter the top 1%



Source: Sommeiller, Estelle, and Mark Price. 2018. The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County. Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.

3.3% of the income of the national top 1% accrues to Pennsylvania residents, 2015

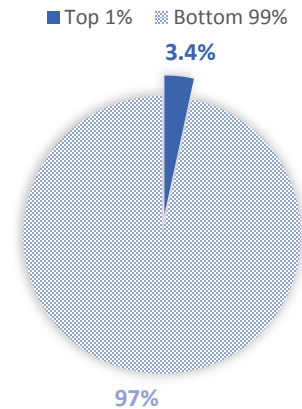


Source: Sommeiller, Estelle, and Mark Price. 2018. The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County. Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.

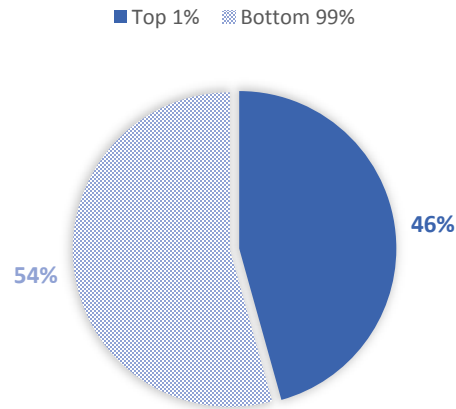
The top 1% in Pennsylvania captured just 3.4% of overall income growth between 1945 and 1973, but since 1973 the top 1% has captured 46% of income growth

*Share of overall
income growth
captured by the top 1%
& the bottom 99%*

1945-1973

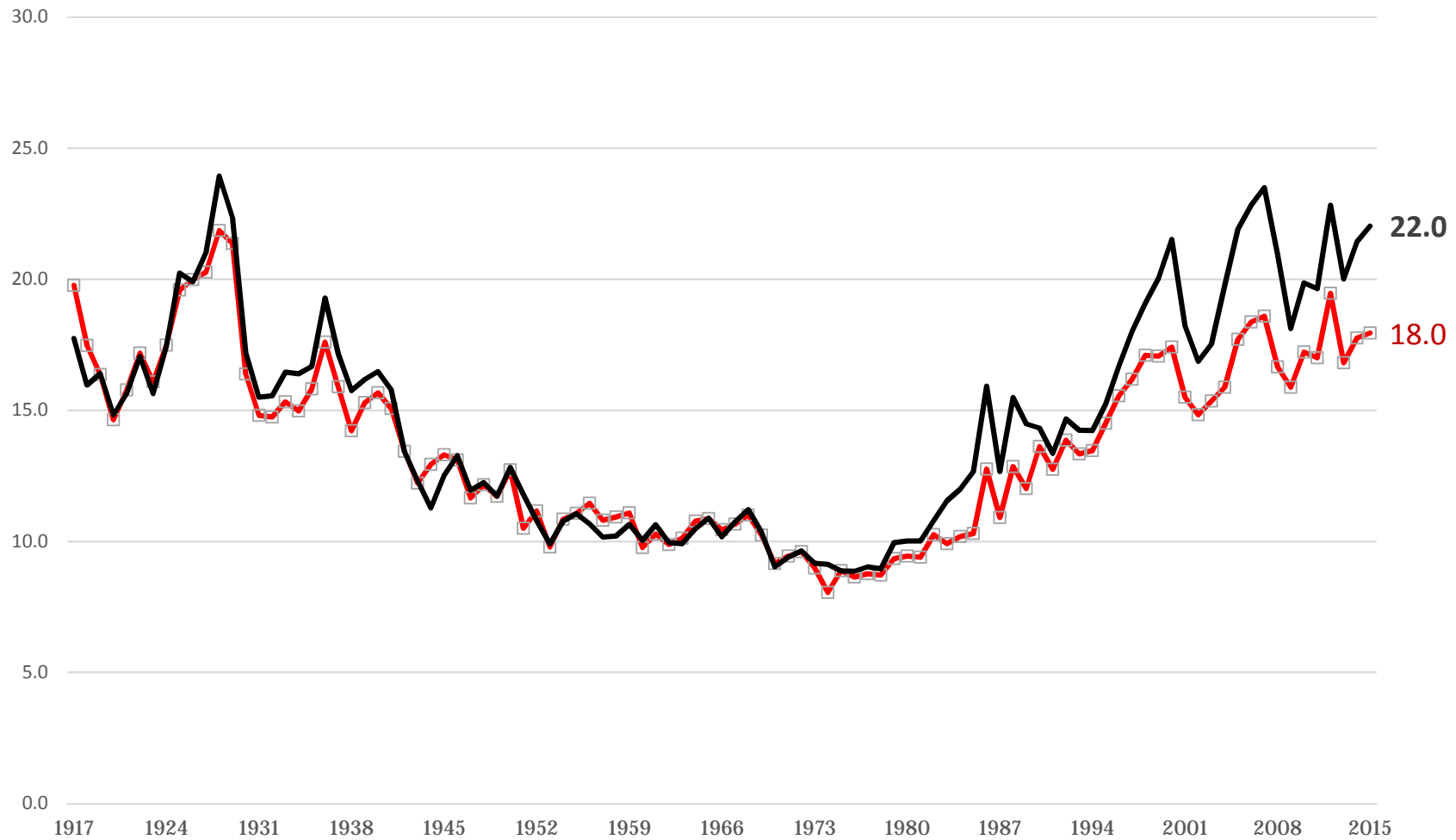


1973-2015



The Share of All Income Held by Top 1 Percent

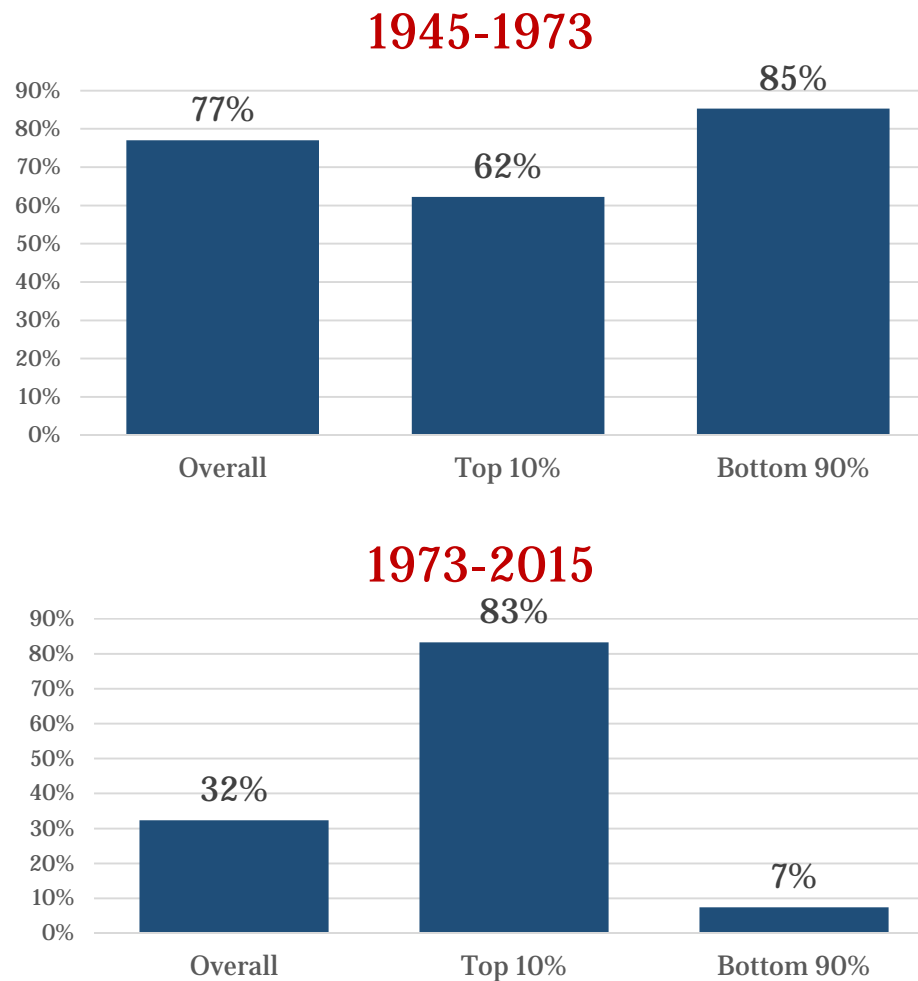
—□— Pennsylvania — United States



Source: Sommeiller, Estelle, and Mark Price. 2018. The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County. Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.

The top 10% in Pennsylvania captured just 29% of overall income growth between 1945 and 1973, but since 1973 the top 10% has captured 71% of income growth

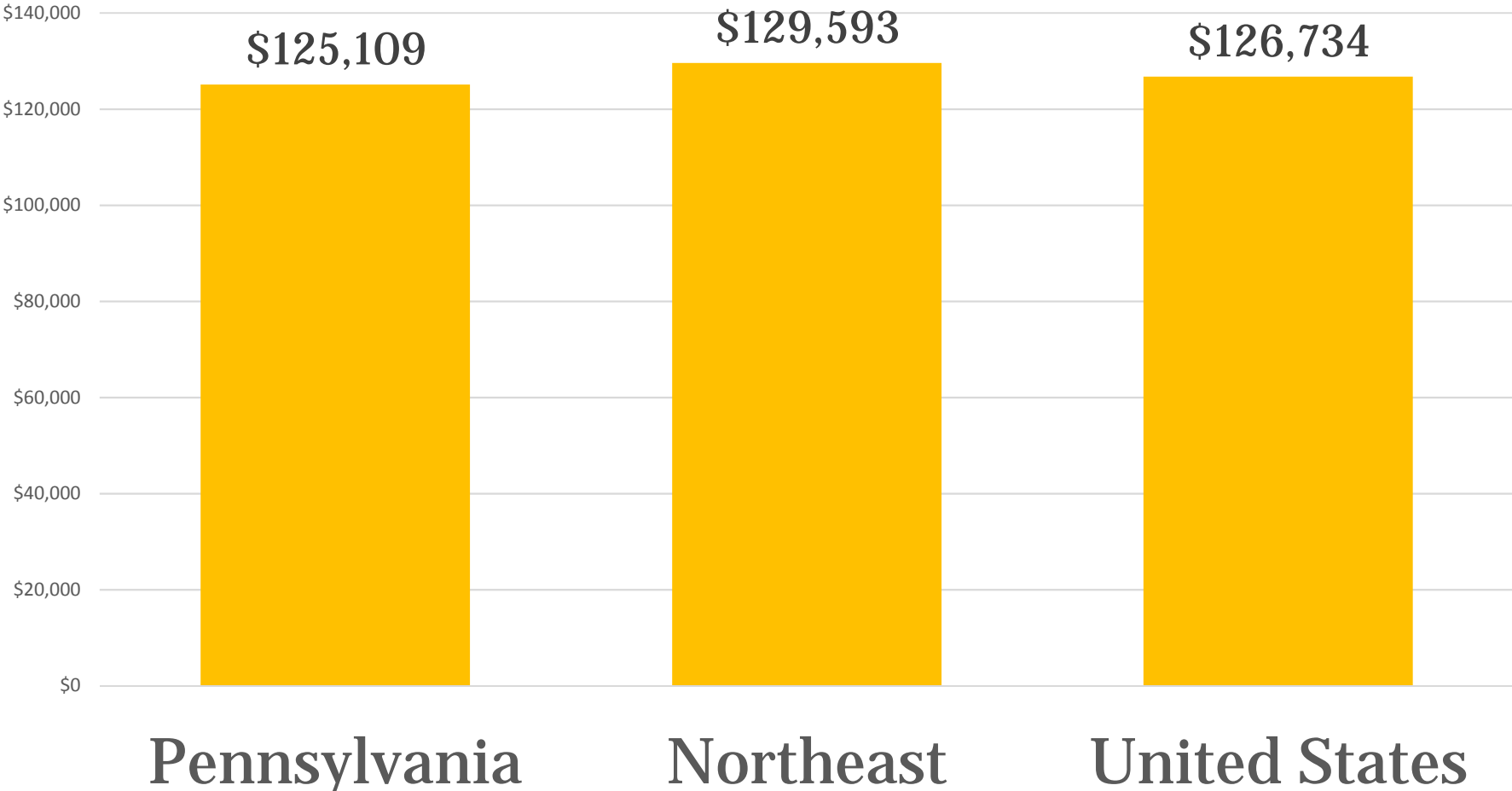
Income growth overall, for the top 10% and the bottom 90%



Source: Sommeiller, Estelle, and Mark Price. 2018. *The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County*. Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.

To enter Pennsylvania's top 10% in 2015 requires an income of \$125,109

Income required to enter the top 10%



Source: Sommeiller, Estelle, and Mark Price. 2018. The New Gilded Age: Income Inequality in the U.S. by State, Metropolitan Area, and County. Economic Policy Institute, July 2018.