Figure 1.1 Overall Job Growth in Pennsylvania Has Slowed Down

Source: Keystone Research Center based on Current Employment Statistics
Figure 1. A Private Sector Job Growth in Pennsylvania Has Slowed Down

Source: Keystone Research Center based on Current Employment Statistics
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recovery following the</th>
<th>Change (thousands)</th>
<th>Percent Change</th>
<th>Rank of Percent Change (Out of 50)</th>
<th>National Job Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990 Recession</td>
<td>174</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001 Recession</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Recession</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note. Job growth following the 1990 recession is measured from October 1992 to April 1995, job growth following the 2001 recession is measured from June 2003 to December 2005 and job growth following the Great recession was measured from January 2011 to July 2013. In each case the start of the period is 18 months after the official end of the recession as defined by the Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research. The 1990 recession ended in March 1991, the 2001 recession ended in November 2001 and the Great Recession ended in June 2009.

Figure 1.3 Pennsylvania's Unemployment Rate Has Hovered Between 7.5% and 8% Since January 2011

Source: Keystone Research Center based on Bureau of Labor Statics (BLS) data
Unemployment Holds Steady for Women and College Graduates

Figure 1.3A Unemployment Rates for Women Have Held Steady As They Have Fallen for Men

Figure 1.3B Unemployment Rates for Workers With a Bachelor's or Higher Have Held Steady As Overall Unemployment has Fallen

Source: Economic Policy Institute analysis of CPS data
Figure 2.1 Wages For Most Pennsylvania Workers Decline as Unemployment Remains High in 2012

Percent change in inflation adjusted median wages 2010 to 2012

Source. Keystone Research Center based on CPS data
Figure 2.2 Median Hourly Wages, Pennsylvania U.S., 1979-2012

Source: Keystone Research Center analysis of CPS ORG data
Figure 4.1 Growth of Real Hourly Median Compensation for Production/Nonsupervisory Workers and Productivity, 1979-2011

Cumulative percent change since 1979

CEO Pay Is Up 876% Since 1978

And while wages have fallen for most workers since 2010 CEO pay is up 15%

Figure 4.1A Percent Change in CEO Compensation 1978 to 2012

Source: See Table 1 of Lawrence Mishel and Natalie Sabadish, CEO Pay in 2012 Was Extraordinarily High Relative to Typical Workers and Other Higher Earners, Economic Policy Institute, Issue Brief #137

Figure 4.1B CEO-to-Worker Compensation Ratio

Source: See Table 1 of Lawrence Mishel and Natalie Sabadish, CEO Pay in 2012 Was Extraordinarily High Relative to Typical Workers and Other Higher Earners, Economic Policy Institute, Issue Brief #137
Figure 4.2 The Share of Income Earned by the Top 1% Pennsylvania and U.S., 1973-2010